1) Consider a system which uses paging. Assume that the latency of RAM memory is  $\Delta$  and derive an expression for the *effective access time* (EAT) to one memory location in this system.

2) Now, assume that we add to the processor in this system a *translation lookaside buffer* (TLB). Assuming that the latency to the TLB is  $\mathcal{E}$  and that the probability of a TLB hit is  $\Omega$ , derive the expression for the EAT in this improved system.

3) Using the expression that you derived above for the EAT with a TLB, determine the necessary condition (in terms of the parameters  $\Delta$ ,  $\epsilon$ , and  $\alpha$ ) for your *"improved"* system to exhibit EAT better than the original system.