

Intro to Computer Science II

“Every program depends on algorithms and data structures, but few programs depend on the invention of them”

- Kernighan & Pike

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What will we do in class this semester?

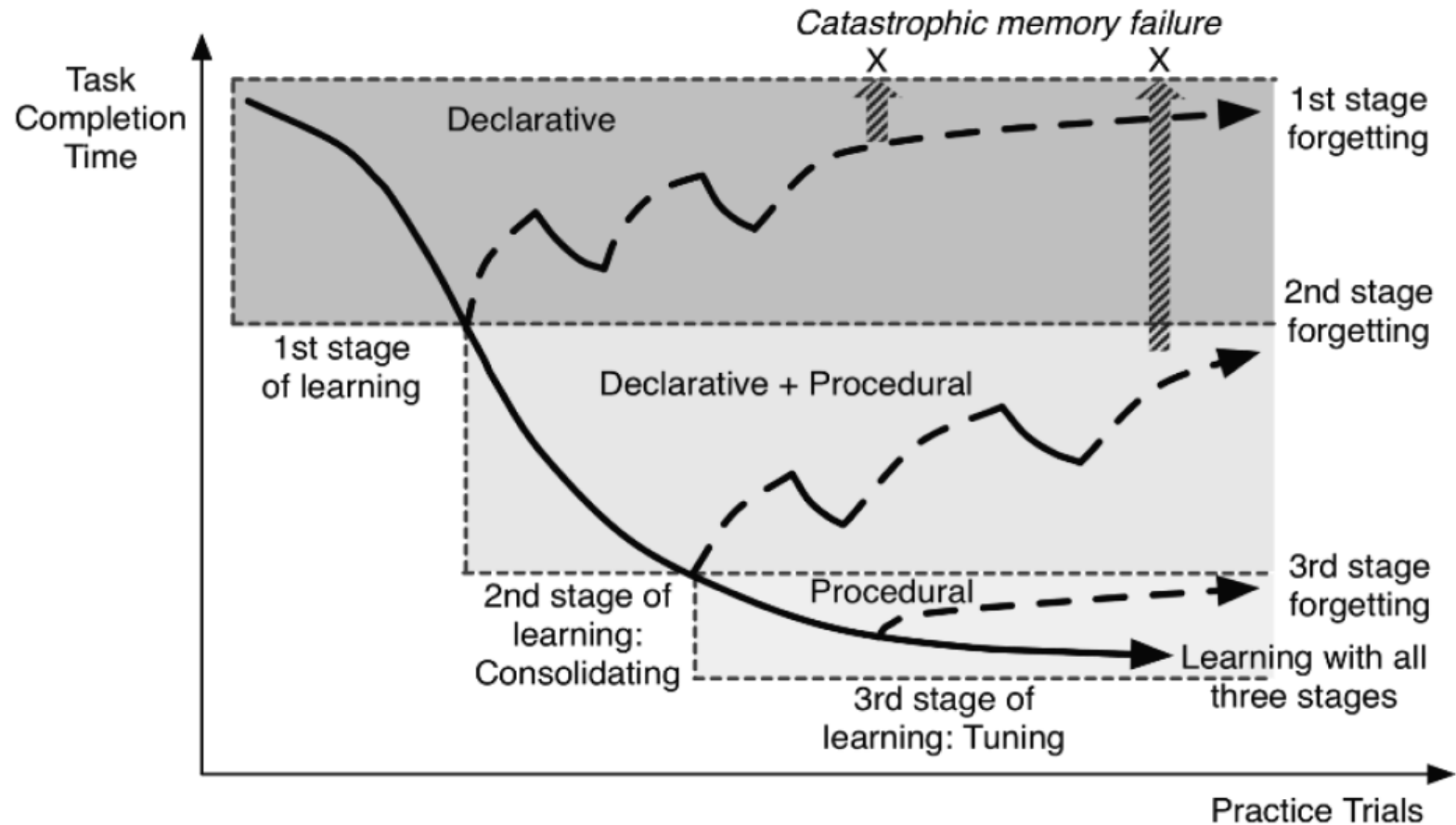
Lecture (but just to get the declarative knowledge down)

- PowerPoint

Active Learning

- Group activities
- Discussion and reflection

I may repeat things you may have seen before (e.g., in a lab)!



Syllabus

Course website

<http://www.eg.bucknell.edu/~csci204/>

Syllabus, schedule, lab, projects, ...

Course Moodle site

<http://moodle.bucknell.edu/course/view.php?id=26802>

Submit work, check grades

Prof. Meng's Moodle site

<http://moodle.bucknell.edu/course/view.php?id=25388>

Online quizzes

Syllabus

Lectures

MWF: 11 am

Key skills, topics, and their motivation

I'd like to see you! Let me know if you'll be absent...

Lab

Th: 10-12 pm, 1-3 pm, 3-5 pm

Guided work on the material.

You are required to attend your section.

Let the lab instructor know if you'll be absent...

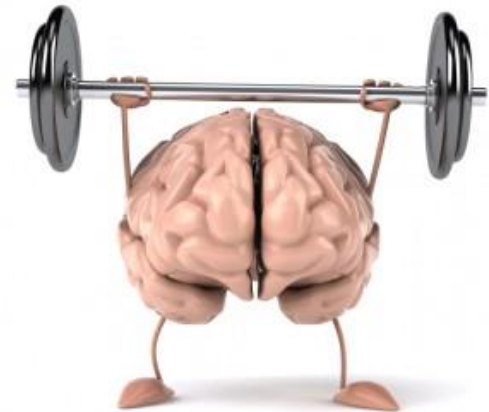
Office Hours

M: 2-3 PM, **WF:** 2-4 PM, **Th:** 2-3 PM; 212 Dana

Syllabus

Grading

Projects	16%
Professionalism	8%
Quiz/HW	10%
Labs	16%
Mid-term exams	30%
Final Exam	20%



What will we cover?

Data Structures

- Particular way to organize and manipulate data (e.g., **list**, stack, queue, trees, array)

Data Abstraction

- Data type *properties* (independent of implementation)

Algorithms & Algorithm Analysis

- Common algorithms, searching, sorting

Advanced Python Programming

- OOP, classes, inheritance, exceptions, etc.

What will we cover?

Program design and style will be important!

- <https://google.github.io/styleguide/pyguide.html>
- <https://www.python.org/dev/peps/pep-0008/#function-names>

List Review

Python Lists are **Mutable**

- What does this mean?

```
test_list = [14, 2, 42, 3, 24]
```

List Review

Accessing and manipulating Python Lists

Some useful list operators

- + (concat), * (mult), : (slicing)

List methods

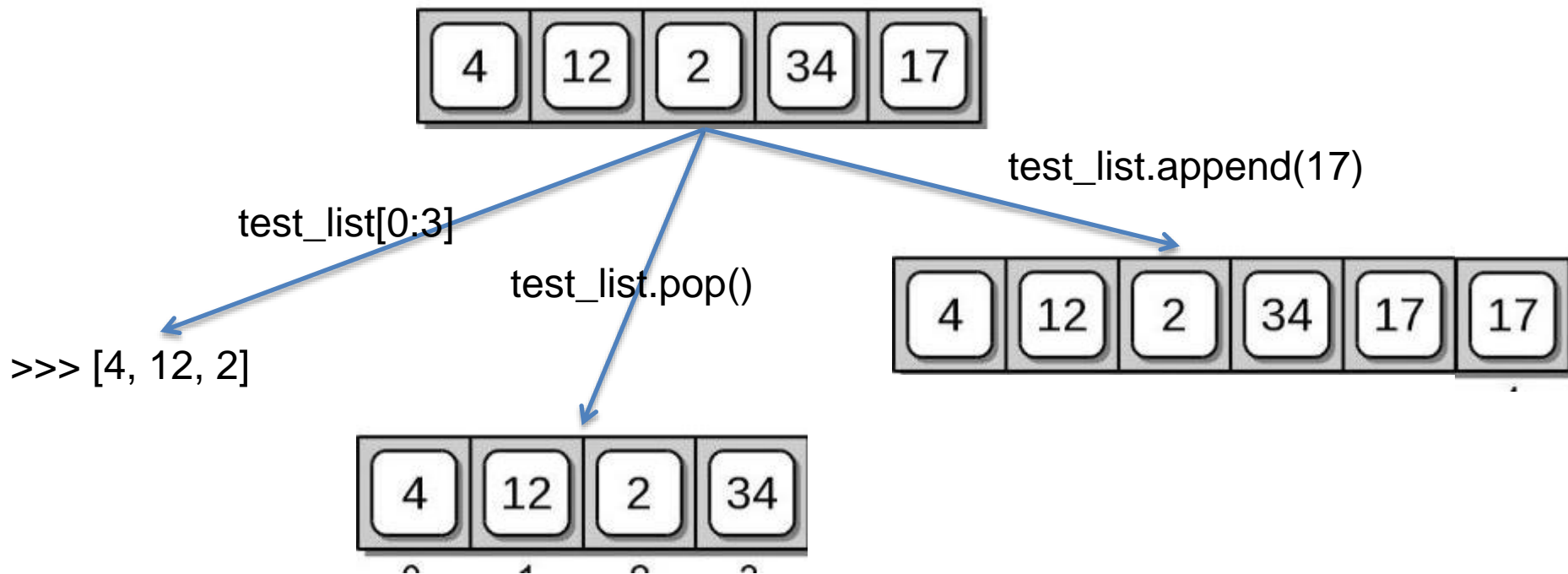
- append, extend, insert, pop

Comprehensions

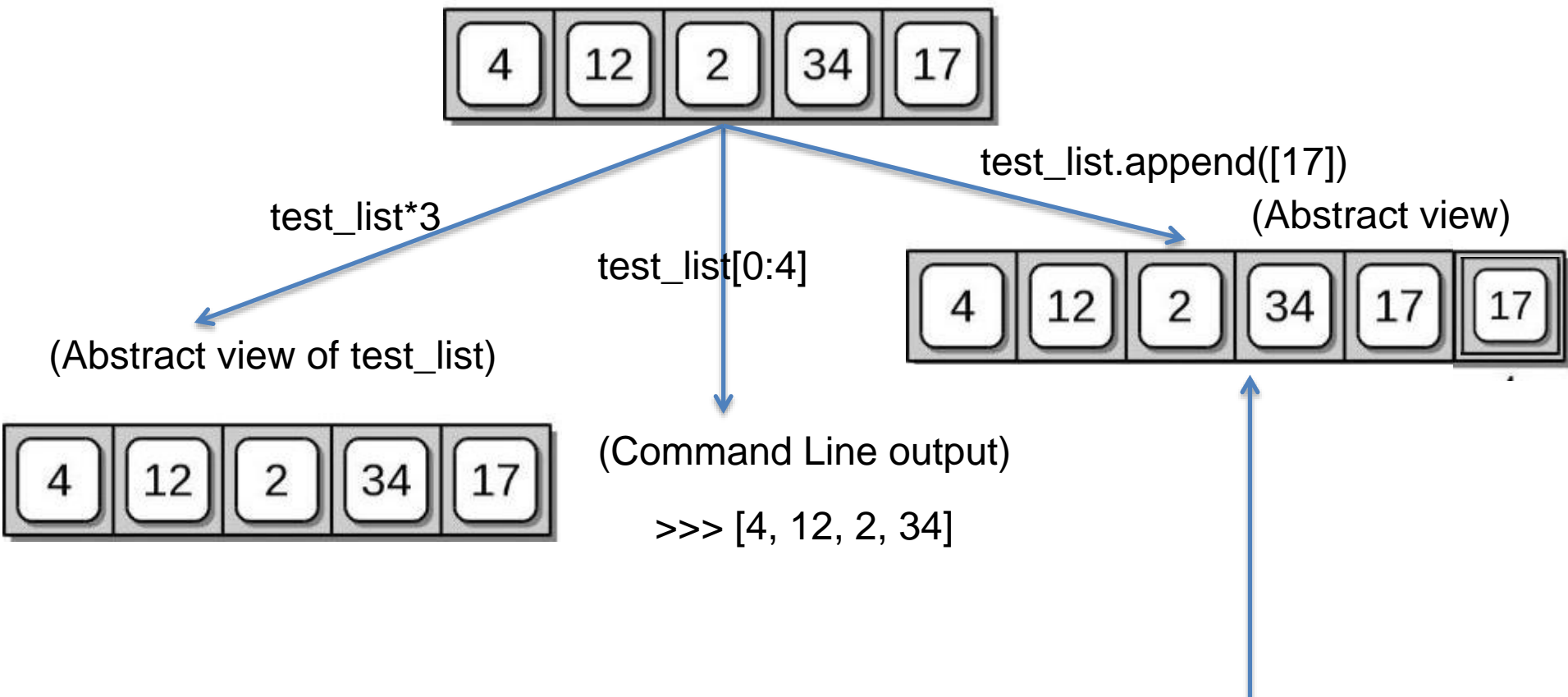
- Build lists from existing lists
- Ex:

```
my_list = [x*2 for x in range (10) ]
```

List Review (Examples)



List Review (Examples)



What happens when we use `*` with this version of `test_list`?

Strings Review

Strings operate in a very similar way to lists, but they are **immutable**

- Lets say `test_string = 'team'`
- What happens when I execute `test_string[1] = 'l'` ?

Several Methods

- `split`, `upper`, `lower`, `count`, `find`, ...
- <https://docs.python.org/3/library/stdtypes.html#textseq>

Dictionaries Review

Dictionaries contain a *key* and a corresponding *value*

- **Ex.** B10FB = {'PSU' : 'Penn State', 'OSU' : 'Ohio State', 'MSU' : 'Michigan State', 'Mary' : 'Maryland', 'Rut' : 'Rutgers', 'Ind': 'Indiana'}



- B10FB['PSU'] returns.....'Penn State'
- What if we didn't know which B10 teams were in B10FB?
- B10FB['Umich'] throws an error, BUT B10FB.get('Umich') simply returns *None*

Classroom exercise

Take as inputs from the user a sequence of nick names, and a sequence of full names, both groups separated by commas. Build a dictionary with the nick names as key and full names as value. Example:

```
Enter nicknames separated by commas:'bb, cc, dd'  
Enter full names separated by commas:'bob barker,chris  
christie, donny darko'
```

```
bob barker or bb for short.  
chris christie or cc for short.  
donny darko or dd for short.
```

Retrieve the starting source code from the course website
www.eg.bucknell.edu/~csci204/