

Separation of Variables

Ohm's Law

$$\vec{J} = \sigma (\vec{E} + \vec{v} \times \vec{B})$$

here $\sigma \vec{E} = \frac{1}{\rho} \vec{E}$

↑ conductivity ↑ resistivity

$$\Delta V = IR$$

↑ resistance

$$\Delta V = - \int_{-}^{+} \vec{E} \cdot d\vec{l}$$

$$I = \frac{dQ}{dt}$$

$$C = \frac{Q}{\Delta V} \quad P = \frac{dW}{dt} = (\Delta V) I = I^2 R$$

Maxwell Equations

(i) $\vec{\nabla} \cdot \vec{E} = \frac{\rho}{\epsilon_0}$ Gauss's law

(iii) $\vec{\nabla} \times \vec{E} = - \frac{\partial \vec{B}}{\partial t}$ Faraday's Law

(ii) $\vec{\nabla} \cdot \vec{B} = 0$

(iv) $\vec{\nabla} \times \vec{B} = \mu_0 \vec{J} + \mu_0 \epsilon_0 \frac{\partial \vec{E}}{\partial t}$ Ampère's Law (& correction)

& Integral Versions of (i) - (iv)

EMF & Induction & Work

$$\mathcal{E} = \oint \vec{E} \cdot d\vec{l} = - \frac{d}{dt} \Phi = - \frac{d}{dt} \int \vec{B} \cdot d\vec{a} \quad \& \text{Lenz's Law}$$

$\mathcal{E} = \Delta V$ here

$\Phi_2 = M_{21} \Phi_1$

$\mathcal{E} = -L \frac{dI}{dt}$

$W = L \frac{I^2}{2} = \frac{1}{2\mu} \int_{\text{all space}} B^2 d\tau$

Maxwell Equations in Matter

$\vec{\nabla} \cdot \vec{D} = \rho_f$

$\vec{\nabla} \times \vec{E} = - \frac{\partial \vec{B}}{\partial t}$

$\vec{\nabla} \cdot \vec{B} = 0$

$\vec{\nabla} \times \vec{H} = \vec{J}_f + \frac{\partial \vec{D}}{\partial t}$

& Integral Versions & Boundary Cond.
for linear media:

$\vec{D} = \epsilon_0 \vec{E} + \vec{P}$
 $\vec{H} = \frac{1}{\mu_0} \vec{B} - \vec{M}$
 $\vec{J}_d = \frac{\partial \vec{D}}{\partial t}$

$\vec{P} = \epsilon_0 \chi_e \vec{E}$
 $\vec{M} = \chi_m \vec{H}$
 $\vec{D} = \epsilon \vec{E}$
 $\vec{H} = \frac{1}{\mu} \vec{B}$

permittivity $\epsilon = \epsilon_0 (1 + \chi_e)$
permeability $\mu = \mu_0 (1 + \chi_m)$